

## CHART of TE'AMIM with MEANINGS and FUNCTIONS

TA'AM	MEANING	FUNCTION
סִלּוּק	Settlement, clearance, departure (Ar.)	<b>Level 1 Disjunctive</b> Marks final word of verse
אַתְנַחְתָּא	Resting point (Ar.)	<b>Level 1 Disjunctive</b> Marks final word of 1st half of verse
טְפִיחָא	Handbreadth (Ar.)	<b>Level 2 Disjunctive</b> Final disjunctive before etnachta or siluk, marks final complement of verb in a clause
סְגוּלָּה	Cluster of grapes (Heb.)	<b>Level 2 Disjunctive</b> Stronger than zakef, followed by one or more zakef segments and/or segol segments
נְשֵׁלְשֵׁלִית	Chain (Heb.)	<b>Level 2 Disjunctive</b> Can substitute for segol on first word of verse Only four uses in Torah
זְקֵף-קָטָן	Small Upright (Heb.)	<b>Level 2 Disjunctive</b> Precedes tippecha segment or additional zakef segment
זְקֵף-גָּדוֹל	Big Upright (Heb.)	<b>Level 2 Disjunctive</b> Used for short words Not preceded by a conjunctive
תְּבִיר	Broken (Ar.)	<b>Level 3 Disjunctive</b> Contained within tippecha segment
פְּשִׁטָּא	Extending (Ar.)	<b>Level 3 Disjunctive</b> Subdivision of zakef segment

יְתִיב	Sitting (Ar.)	<b>Level 3 Disjunctive</b> Replaces Pashta when word is accented on first syllable, not preceded by conjunctive
זֶרְקָא	Scattering (Ar.)	<b>Level 3 Disjunctive</b> Contained within segol segment
רְבִיעַ	Resting (Ar.)	<b>Level 3 Disjunctive</b> Found before pashta, tevir, and zarka segments, and stronger than any of those.
לְגֵרְמָהּ	Independent Munach	<b>Level 4 Disjunctive</b> Subdivides revia segment.
גֶּרֶשׁ (אֲזֵלָה) גֶּרֶשִׁים	Expulsion (Heb.)  Double Geresh	<b>Level 4 Disjunctive</b> Subdivides revia segment.
פְּזֹר	Scattering (Heb.)	<b>Level 4 Disjunctive</b> Subdivides revia, pashta, zarka, or tevir segments. Sometimes followed by or subdivides a geresh segment.
תְּלִישָׁה גְדוּלָה	Big Fracture (Ar.)	<b>Level 4 Disjunctive</b> Subdivides revia, pashta, zarka, or tevir segments. Sometimes subdivides geresh segment.
מֵרְכָא	Prolonged (Ar.)	<b>Conjunctive</b> Serves siluk, tippekha, tevir, and pashta.
מוֹנָח מוֹנָח (cont.)	Sustained, placed Formerly called “shofar holekh”  Sustained, placed Formerly called “shofar holekh”	<b>Conjunctive</b> Serves disjunctives etnachta, revia, segol, zakef katon, shalsholet, zarkah, legarmeh, telishah gedolah, geresh, gershayim. Precedes conjunctives darga, telisha ketanah, mapakh, merekha.

מֵהֶפְךָ	Short for Shofar Mehuppakh - "inverted ram's horn"	<b>Conjunctive</b> Serves pashta
דִּרְגָא	Stepping (Ar.)	<b>Conjunctive</b> Serves tevir
קִדְמָה	Preceding (Heb.)	<b>Conjunctive</b> Serves gersh Precedes conjunctives mapakh, merekha
תְּלִישָׁה קִטְנָה	Small Fracture (Ar.)	<b>Conjunctive</b> Precedes kadma